

ĐỀ CƯƠNG KIỂM TRA CUỐI KỲ 2- LỚP 12 (2025-2026)

(Thời gian: 60 phút – Số câu trắc nghiệm: 40 câu)

UNIT 6,7,8,9,10**DẠNG BÀI: (0,25/Question)****I. ĐIỀN KHUYẾT:****1. Đọc điền thông báo, quảng cáo: (6 câu)**

- Word formation
- Word order – Noun/Adj phrases
- Reduced Clauses
- Prepositions
- Vocabulary – Collocations
- Verb forms

2. Đọc điền từ rơi (6 câu)

- Deteminers (từ hạn định/lượng từ: some, every/any...)
- Phrasal Verbs
- Vocabulary – Meaning in Context
- Linking words
- Vocabulary – Thematic (theo chủ đề)
- Vocabulary – Meaning in Context

3. Đọc điền khuyết: Ngữ pháp Văn bản và Cấu trúc thông tin Văn bản (200-230 từ) 5 câu

- Sentence structure (passive)
- Relative Clauses
- Independent Clause (trong ngữ cảnh câu)
- Independent Clause (trong ngữ cảnh câu)
- Sentence structure (trong ngữ cảnh câu)

II. SẮP XẾP CÂU: Sắp xếp đoạn hội thoại/ lá thư/ đoạn văn (5 câu)

- Dialogue (3 sentences) sắp xếp đoạn hội thoại
- Dialogue (5 sentences) sắp xếp đoạn hội thoại
- Letter (sắp xếp lá thư)
- Paragraph (sắp xếp đoạn văn)
- Paragraph (sắp xếp đoạn văn)

III. ĐỌC HIỂU: 2 bài**1. Đọc hiểu 1 (250-280 từ) 8 câu**

- Detail – NOT mention
- Vocabulary – OPPOSITE
- Reference (từ quy chiếu)
- Vocabulary – SYNONYM/ ANTONYM
- Paraphrased Sentence
- Detail – TRUE / NOT TRUE information
- Idea in a paragraph (thông tin theo đoạn)
- Idea in a paragraph (thông tin theo đoạn)

2. Đọc hiểu 2 (300-330 từ) 10 câu

- Position of a sentence (điền câu phù hợp vào đoạn)
- Vocabulary – SYNONYM/ ANTONYM
- Reference (từ quy chiếu)
- Detail – NOT mention
- Summary of a paragraph
- Vocabulary – OPPOSITE
- Detail – TRUE / NOT TRUE information
- Paraphrased Sentence
- Inferred information (suy luận)
- Summary of the passage

12-REVISION 1-CKII (2526)**MULTIPLE CHOICE**

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

The Importance of Lifelong Learning for Younger Generations

Long life learning is essential for the younger generations to adapt and thrive in an ever-changing world. In today's fast-paced society, the ability to continuously learn new skills is crucial for (1) _____ and professional growth. With technology constantly evolving, young people must embrace education as (2) _____. By mastering various subjects, they can (3) _____ strong foundations for their future. Encouraging them

(4) _____ curious and open-minded can lead to greater opportunities. Through the guidance of mentors and peers, learning becomes more enjoyable and effective. To succeed (5) _____ the competitive workforce, they need to develop problem-solving skills and critical thinking. Learning is not just a requirement but a privilege, (6) _____ young people the chance to explore new horizons.

- Question 1:** A. personal B. personalize C. person D. personally
Question 2: A. lifelong a journey B. a lifelong journey C. journey a lifelong D. a journey lifelong
Question 3: A. stop B. help C. build D. support
Question 4: A. to staying B. stay C. to stay D. to be stayed
Question 5: A. on B. for C. at D. in
Question 6: A. which offered B. offering C. being offered D. having offered

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Protecting Endangered Animals

- To protect endangered animals, we must take immediate action (7) _____ habitat loss, poaching, and climate change. The (8) _____ of species facing extinction is increasing rapidly, affecting biodiversity around the world.
- Conservation efforts, such as creating protected (9) _____ and enforcing anti-poaching laws, are essential to safeguard these animals. (10) _____ critical actions include reducing deforestation and supporting sustainable practices.
- Governments, organizations, and individuals need to (11) _____ the root causes of these threats to preserve wildlife. Awareness campaigns and education on environmental (12) _____ are also crucial for ensuring the survival of these species. The role of conservationists is more important than ever to maintain ecological balance.

- Question 7.** A. according to B. thanks to C. on account of D. due to
Question 8. A. majority B. item C. number D. amount
Question 9. A. areas B. groups C. organizations D. volunteers
Question 10. A. Others B. Each other C. The others D. Other
Question 11. A. go in B. deal with C. take up D. stand by
Question 12. A. sustainability B. extinction C. avenue D. protection

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 13.

- a. Minh: She was really nervous about it, but I think she did quite well.
b. Anna: I hope she gets the score she needs for her university application.
c. Anna: Hi, Minh! How did your sister do on her IELTS exam?

- A. c - b - a B. c - a - b C. a - c - b D. b - c - a

Question 14.

- a. Nam: Could you explain how AI can help improve our daily lives?
b. Nam: May I have your attention, please? I'd like to ask about artificial intelligence.
c. Jessica: Sure! What would you like to know?
d. Jessica: Sorry for the interruption, but do you mean in general or for specific areas like healthcare or education?
e. Nam: Oh, I mean in general. Could you give me some examples?

- A. a-b-d-c-e B. a-c-d-e-b C. b-c-a-d-e D. a-b-d-e-c

Question 15.

- a. I believe that AI can improve education, healthcare, and even our daily lives.
b. Dear Mike,
c. Let me know what you think about AI and its impact on the future!
d. How are you? I recently read an article about artificial intelligence and found it fascinating.
e. It can solve problems much faster than humans, but it also raises ethical concerns.
f. Best regards, John

- A. b - d - a - e - c - f B. b - d - e - a - c - f C. b - a - d - e - c - f D. b - e - d - a - c - f

Question 16.

- a. Wildlife conservation efforts also benefit humans by maintaining ecosystems that provide clean air, water, and fertile soil.
b. Protecting animals and their habitats is essential for maintaining the balance of nature.
c. By volunteering, donating, or even spreading awareness, you can play a role in conserving wildlife.
d. Many species are endangered due to habitat loss, climate change, and illegal hunting.
e. Together, we can make a difference and ensure a better future for both animals and people.

- A. d - b - c - a - e B. b - c - d - a - e C. c - b - d - a - e D. b - d - a - c - e

Question 17.

- a. To maintain a reading habit as a lifelong learning activity, follow these simple steps:
b. Next, choose books that you are interested in to help you maintain your curiosity and keep you engaged.
c. Finally, join a book club or reading community. Interacting with others who share your passion for reading can provide motivation and new perspectives.
d. First of all, establish a consistent reading routine. Set aside time each day or week to read a book.

e. Once you have chosen your favourite books, create a cozy reading environment and set realistic reading goals.

A. a-b-d-e-c

B. a-d-b-e-c

C. a-c-d-b-e

D. a-d-e-c-b

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Protecting Whales from Global Threats

Whales, the majestic giants of the ocean, are under serious threat due to human activities and environmental changes. These threats include (18) _____, ship collisions, plastic pollution, and climate change. Despite international regulations, (19) _____ continues in some countries for commercial purposes, endangering whale populations. In addition, plastic waste in oceans is often mistaken by whales for food, which causes significant harm.

(20) _____ away from whale habitats can reduce the risk of collisions. Tackling plastic pollution through (21) _____ efforts can also help protect marine life. Finally, addressing global warming by promoting the use of (22) _____. Energy is essential to ensure these magnificent creatures thrive in their natural environments. Protecting whales requires global cooperation and urgent action.

Question 18.

A. hunting whales for commercial purposes continues in some countries

B. global warming leads to food shortages for whales

C. plastic pollution is harming marine ecosystems worldwide

D. ship strikes remain a critical danger to whale populations

Question 19.

A. countries impose bans on whale hunting

B. the practice of hunting whales for commercial purposes

C. policies regulating commercial whale hunting are outdated

D. whale hunting persists under certain pretexts

Question 20.

A. Changing shipping routes to avoid whale habitats

B. Cleaning up plastic waste from beaches

C. Monitoring the migration of whales

D. Creating new shipping lanes for trade

Question 21.

A. encouraging global recycling efforts

B. reducing the use of single-use plastics

C. cleaning up plastic waste in oceans

D. banning single-use plastics

Question 22.

A. renewable energy sources like wind and solar

B. alternatives to fossil fuels such as coal and oil

C. clean energy technologies to reduce pollution

D. switching to eco-friendly fuels

Read the following passage about Wildlife Conservation and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each question from 23 to 30.

Artificial Intelligence in the mass media

The mass media has undergone many changes over the last century. Artificial intelligence has also had an impact on the media. AI has become an important part of all forms of mass communication.

A. AI in journalism

Nowadays, people receive so much information from different sources that it is **difficult** to spot false stories. **This** is where AI can help. The advanced technology is able to classify types of information and recognise news that is not suitable for the public. Furthermore, AI can automatically change data into various forms such as online graphic organisers, images, and videos. This innovation is a breakthrough in journalism.

B. Adding extra security to social media login

Social media is popular all over the world, and more and more people are using platforms such as Facebook, Instagram, etc. AI can make these platforms much safer and help the users avoid identity theft. **A typical example is facial recognition software that allows us to increase the safety and security of our accounts.** In many cases, social networking sites require personal information, which can be verified via facial recognition.

C. Suggesting more suitable programmes

Although television has been popular for a long time, it is now attracting larger audiences because of new features made possible by AI. TV viewers can watch programmes with higher picture quality and a lot of special effects. AI can also provide personalised recommendations to different users. The software can help TV viewers find channels or programmes based on their preferences, behaviour, and history.

Question 23. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a use of AI in mass media?

A. Assisting journalists in identifying fake news

B. Helping social media platforms prevent identity theft

C. Creating animated movies with enhanced graphics

D. Suggesting TV programs based on user preferences

Question 24. The word "**difficult**" in paragraph A is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

A. Simple

B. Complicated

C. Impossible

D. challenging

Question 25. The word "**this**" in paragraph A refers to _____.

A. the difficulty in spotting false stories

B. the use of AI in social media

C. the classification of types of information

D. the process of creating online graphic organisers

Question 26. The word "**recognise**" in paragraph A could be best replaced by _____.

A. Evaluate

B. Classify

C. Identify

D. verify

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph B?

- A. AI ensures that social media accounts are more secure through facial recognition technology.
- B. Social networking sites are secure without needing personal information.
- C. AI replaces the need for users to protect their personal data.
- D. Social media platforms use personal information to enhance user safety.

Question 28. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. AI in journalism can only classify false news, not present it in other forms.
- B. AI helps make TV viewing more personalized and engaging.
- C. AI completely replaces humans in managing social media platforms.
- D. Facial recognition software is ineffective for social media security.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention using AI to secure social media accounts?

- A. Paragraph A
- B. Paragraph B
- C. Paragraph C
- D. Paragraph D

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explore AI's role in suggesting television programs?

- A. Paragraph A
- B. Paragraph B
- C. Paragraph C
- D. Paragraph D

Read the following passage about The Internet in Viet Nam and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

Dear students,

[I] In a few weeks' time, you'll complete your secondary education. [II] Some of you may have already made plans for continuing your studies at university or vocational school, while others may wish to start working right away. [III] Whatever choice you make, remember to keep on learning new knowledge and skills. [IV]

'Haven't we learnt enough in secondary school?', many may wonder. In fact, learning does not stop after graduation. It is a lifelong process. It involves creating and maintaining a positive attitude to learning for both professional and personal development. **Lifelong learning** is especially relevant in today's changing world. **It** allows you to adapt to changes in the modern workplace and widens your employment opportunities. It helps you make better, informed decisions and become a more well-rounded individual. In addition, it keeps your brain healthy and boosts your memory. Lifelong learning also helps you stay connected with modern ideas and meet new people as you participate in various forms of adult education.

'Does that mean I have to go to classes again?'. The answer is 'yes' and 'no'. Yes, because when you start working, you may decide to go to night school or enrol on a distance learning course to learn a skill or get a degree. The answer is also No, because lifelong learning happens all the time. **As long as you are MOTIVATED, you can learn new knowledge and develop new skills anywhere.** Uncle Ho is a great role model for lifelong learning. He never stopped learning throughout his life despite all the hardships and challenges. He learnt to speak different languages, including English, French, Russian, Italian, German, and Chinese mainly by himself. He even wrote poems in Chinese when he was imprisoned in China to keep his mind sharp. He took regular physical exercise, did traditional martial arts, and enjoyed activities such as swimming and mountain climbing throughout his life. We can all learn from Uncle Ho's lifelong efforts to improve himself.

Remember that learning is a lifelong journey. Enjoy every moment of it.

Mrs Le Minh Ngoc

Head teacher

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"Learning involves creating and maintaining a positive attitude to new experiences."

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [III]
- D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "**lifelong learning**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. continuous education
- B. temporary learning
- C. formal training
- D. vocational schooling

Question 33. The word "it" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. secondary education
- B. lifelong learning
- C. employment opportunities
- D. modern workplace

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a benefit of lifelong learning?

- A. Maintaining brain health
- B. Widening job opportunities
- C. Guaranteeing professional success
- D. Connecting with new ideas and people

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 2?

- A. Lifelong learning is essential for keeping up with societal changes.
- B. Lifelong learning improves professional success and personal growth.
- C. Lifelong learning only benefits your career development.
- D. Lifelong learning is optional in today's modern world.

Question 36. The word "**motivated**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. discouraged
- B. indifferent
- C. lazy
- D. exhausted

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning ends when you leave school.
- B. Uncle Ho learned new languages in formal classes.
- C. Learning can happen in informal settings.
- D. Physical exercise is unrelated to lifelong learning.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

"As long as you are motivated, you can learn new knowledge and develop new skills anywhere."

- A. Staying motivated helps you learn and grow in any location.

- B. Motivation is not important for gaining new knowledge or skills.
- C. You can only acquire knowledge in a formal classroom setting.
- D. Learning new skills needs your physical presence at the school.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning is more important for personal development than professional growth.
- B. Lifelong learning prepares individuals for a rapidly changing world.
- C. Only those with advanced education can benefit from lifelong learning.
- D. Lifelong learning is primarily about physical exercise.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning is optional and ends after secondary school.
- B. Lifelong learning continues and supports personal, work success.
- C. Formal education alone can guarantee success in your life.
- D. Uncle Ho shows lifelong learning focuses only on academics.

12- REVISION 2- CKII (2526)

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

AI & Future Careers – Volunteer Recruitment

Are you interested in (1) _____ advancements and their impact on future careers? Join us as a volunteer for our upcoming **AI & Future Careers Workshop!**

As a volunteer, you will help organize the event, assist speakers, and guide participants. We are looking for individuals who have a passion (2) _____ technology. Prior experience is not required, but a willingness to learn is essential.

This workshop aims to explore how artificial intelligence is shaping industries and career paths. It will be held on March 20, 2025, at the (3) _____.

Participants will learn about AI-powered applications and ethical challenges. Those (4) _____ in can register via the provided link.

Benefits of Volunteering:

- Gain (5) _____ experience in event management.
- Network with experts and industry leaders.
- Receive a certificate of participation.

For more details, contact us at aiworkshop@email.com. We look forward to (6) _____ with you!

- Question 1.** A. technologies B. technological C. technologized D. technician
- Question 2.** A. on B. for C. of D. from
- Question 3.** A. Innovation Center National B. Center National Innovation
C. National Innovation Center D. Center Innovation National
- Question 4.** A. interested B. interesting C. to be interesting D. to have interested
- Question 5.** A. valuable B. comfortable C. enormous D. fortunate
- Question 6.** A. work B. working C. worked D. to work

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Exciting AI Internship Opportunity!

Are you passionate about artificial intelligence and eager to develop your skills in a professional environment? AI Innovation Lab is looking for (7) _____ final-year students or recent graduates to join our three-month internship program.

*** What will you do?**

- Assist in researching and developing AI models.
- (8) _____ real-world projects related to machine learning and big data.
- Learn from industry experts and enhance your technical expertise.

*** Benefits of Joining the Program:**

- Opportunity for full-time employment after the internship.
- Monthly allowance and transportation support.
- Develop (9) _____ skills in AI and data science.

*** Application Requirements:**

- Background in computer science, software engineering, or related fields.
- (10) _____, programming skills are an advantage.
- Strong teamwork and creative problem-solving abilities.

*** Apply Now!**

AI is shaping the future with constant (11) _____. Don't miss your chance to be part of it!

Interested candidates can (12) _____ by sending their CVs to internship@aiinnovation.com by April 30, 2025.

For more information, contact us at 0123-456-789.

- Question 7.** A. some B. much C. every D. little
- Question 8.** A. Take in B. Look into C. Work on D. Give up

Question 9. A. necessary B. communicative C. fashionable D. challenging

Question 10. A. Although B. Therefore C. Moreover D. However

Question 11. A. innovation B. collaboration C. operation D. manufacture

Question 12. A. apply B. refuse C. ignore D. delay

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. **Tom:** That sounds like a great career choice! Have you tried learning to code?
b. **Mary:** Not yet, but I'm planning to take an online course soon.
c. **Mary:** I'm thinking about becoming a software engineer, but I'm not sure where to start.
A. a-b-c B. b-a-c C. a-c-b D. c-a-b

Question 14.

- a. **Mary:** That's interesting! How does AI help teachers?
b. **Peter:** Have you heard about AI being used in education?
c. **Peter:** It can grade assignments, personalize learning, and even provide instant feedback.
d. **Mary:** Yes, it can make teaching more efficient.
e. **Peter:** That's amazing!
A. b-a-c-d-e B. c-d-e-b-a C. d-e-b-a-c D. e-b-a-d-c

Question 15.

- a. I am writing to apply for the AI Future Leaders Scholarship, as I am passionate about artificial intelligence and its applications.
b. Thank you for considering my application. I look forward to your response.
c. I believe my academic achievements and research experience make me a strong candidate for this opportunity.
d. Dear Scholarship Committee,
e. Sincerely,
Alex Johnson
A. a-b-c-d-e B. e-d-c-b-a C. d-a-c-b-e D. c-b-a-e-d

Question 16.

- a. Moreover, AI can analyze large amounts of medical data to predict diseases more accurately.
b. AI is transforming the healthcare industry in many ways.
c. As a result, doctors can make better decisions and provide personalized treatment.
d. One key benefit is AI-powered chatbots, which assist patients by answering health-related questions.
e. This technology reduces the workload of medical professionals and improves patient care.
A. b-a-e-c-d B. b-c-a-e-d C. e-d-c-b-a D. b-d-e-a-c

Question 17.

- a. It allows individuals to set clear goals and take steps toward achieving them.
b. Without a career plan, people may struggle to find the right job or feel lost in their career journey.
c. Career planning is essential for long-term success.
d. In addition, having a plan helps individuals stay motivated and make informed decisions.
e. Therefore, students should start planning early to ensure a successful future.
A. d-e-a-b-c B. c-a-d-b-e C. a-b-c-d-e D. b-c-d-a-e

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

THE IMPACT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE ON JOBS

Artificial intelligence (AI) is transforming the job market. Many traditional jobs (18) _____, which raises concerns about employment security. However, AI also creates new opportunities by generating jobs that require advanced technical skills. One of the key benefits of AI is its ability to analyze large datasets quickly (19) _____ make better decisions. Companies that integrate AI into their operations often see increased efficiency and productivity. (20) _____, it should be implemented carefully to maximize its benefits. On the other hand, ethical considerations must be addressed to ensure AI systems do not reinforce biases or violate privacy rights. (21) _____. Overall, (22) _____. If used wisely, AI can enhance productivity and help create a more productive workforce.

Question 18.

- A. was replaced by AI-driven automation B. is being replaced by AI-driven automation
C. are being replaced by AI-driven automation D. is replaced by AI-driven automation

Question 19.

- A. who helps businesses B. that helps businesses C. , which helps businesses D. which helps businesses

Question 20.

- A. Although AI has these advantages B. Because AI has these advantages
C. If AI has these advantages D. When AI has these advantages

Question 21.

- A. For example, AI-powered systems are transforming the way businesses operate.
B. In contrast, some companies focus more on cost reduction than ethical AI use.
C. Likewise, technological progress in AI is revolutionizing multiple industries.

D. As a result, employees must develop new skills to stay competitive in the workforce.

Question 22.

- A. the impact of AI on employment never depends on how it is managed.
- B. so that the impact of AI on employment depends on how it is managed.
- C. that the impact of AI on employment depends on how it is managed.
- D. the impact of AI on employment depends on how it is managed.

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

The Role of Artificial Intelligence in Career Development

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is rapidly transforming the job market, influencing various industries and shaping career paths. Many businesses are adopting AI-driven technologies to automate repetitive tasks, **enhance** productivity, and improve decision-making processes. This shift requires workers to develop new skills to adapt to the evolving job landscape.

One significant advantage of AI is its ability to personalize career guidance. AI-powered platforms can analyze job trends, match individuals with suitable roles, and offer tailored recommendations based on skills and preferences. Moreover, AI-driven training programs help employees upskill and reskill by providing customized learning experiences. **These programs** enable workers to stay relevant in an ever-changing job market.

However, AI also presents certain challenges. The automation of jobs, especially those involving routine tasks, has led to concerns about unemployment. While AI creates new job opportunities, some workers may struggle to transition into technology-driven roles. Governments and educational institutions play a **crucial** role in addressing this issue by investing in AI education and promoting lifelong learning.

Despite these challenges, AI has proven beneficial in multiple fields, including healthcare, finance, and education. In healthcare, AI assists doctors in diagnosing diseases more accurately and predicting patient outcomes. In finance, AI algorithms analyze vast amounts of data to detect fraud and assess risks. Meanwhile, in education, AI-powered tools support personalized learning, making lessons more engaging and accessible to students.

Overall, AI is reshaping career development by providing innovative solutions for both individuals and industries. To thrive in this AI-driven world, professionals must continuously acquire new skills, embrace lifelong learning, and stay informed about emerging technological trends.

Question 23. According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a role of AI?

- A. Helping individuals choose suitable careers
- B. Assisting in medical diagnoses
- C. Predicting financial market trends
- D. Supporting personalized learning

Question 24. The word "**enhance**" in paragraph 1 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to:

- A. reduce
- B. improve
- C. prevent
- D. eliminate

Question 25. The word "**These programs**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. AI-driven training programs
- B. New job opportunities
- C. Routine tasks
- D. Educational institutions

Question 26. The word "**crucial**" in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to:

- A. irregular
- B. insignificant
- C. impossible
- D. unfavorable

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence from the passage:

"Despite these challenges, AI has proven beneficial in multiple fields"?

- A. Although challenges remain, AI has shown its value in many different areas.
- B. Because of its challenges, AI only works in a limited number of fields.
- C. AI has failed to bring benefits due to the many challenges it encounters.
- D. Since AI is helpful, it no longer experiences any serious challenges.

Question 28. According to the passage, which of the following is **TRUE**?

- A. AI has fully replaced human workers in the healthcare industry.
- B. AI mainly benefits companies and offers little to individuals.
- C. AI-driven tools help create personalized learning experiences.
- D. Governments have entirely resolved AI-related joblessness issues.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention that AI presents challenges requiring government and educational support.

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer say that lifelong learning is essential in an AI-driven world.

- A. Paragraph 2
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 4
- D. Paragraph 5

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 40.

The Future of Green Energy

As the world struggles with the effects of climate change, the transition to green energy has become a global priority. Governments, corporations, and individuals are investing in renewable energy sources such as solar, wind, and hydropower to reduce carbon emissions and dependence on fossil fuels. **This shift** not only **mitigates** environmental damage but also creates new job opportunities and enhances energy security.

One of the most significant developments in green energy is the advancement of solar panel technology. **(I)** Modern photovoltaic cells are becoming more **efficient**, affordable, and accessible. Countries with abundant sunlight, like Australia and parts of Africa, are leading the way in harnessing solar power to meet their energy needs. **(II)**

(III) Wind energy is another promising solution. Offshore and onshore wind farms are being developed worldwide, with countries like Denmark and the United States making significant investments. Wind turbines are now more efficient and capable of generating power even at lower wind speeds.

Hydropower, though a well-established renewable energy source, is being optimized with new technologies to improve efficiency and reduce ecological disruption. Innovations like small-scale hydroelectric plants and underwater turbines help balance the need for sustainable energy with environmental conservation. (IV)

Despite these advancements, the transition to green energy faces challenges. High initial investment costs, technological limitations, and energy storage issues remain obstacles. However, as research and development continue, solutions such as improved battery storage and smart grids are emerging to address these problems.

With increasing global commitment and technological innovation, the future of green energy appears bright. If countries continue to invest in sustainable solutions, the dream of a carbon-neutral world may become a reality within the next few decades.

Question 31. Where should the following sentence be put into the passage?

"This progress has enabled homeowners to generate their own electricity, reducing reliance on national power grids."

A. (I) B. (II) C. (III) D. (IV)

Question 32. What does the word "*This shift*" in paragraph 1 refer to?

A. The dependence on fossil fuels B. The reduction of carbon emissions
C. The global fight against climate change D. The transition to green energy

Question 33. The word "*mitigates*" in paragraph 1 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to:

A. reduces B. improves C. increases D. strengthens

Question 34. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a challenge in the transition to green energy?

A. High investment costs B. Technological limitations
C. Limited land availability for wind farms D. Energy storage issues

Question 35. What is the main idea of paragraph 3?

A. The importance of wind energy and its development B. The advantages of solar energy
C. The role of renewable energy in job creation D. The benefits of hydropower over other renewables

Question 36. The word "*efficient*" in paragraph 2 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to:

A. independent B. ineffective C. inaccurate D. inconvenient

Question 37. According to the passage, which of the following statements is **TRUE**?

A. Hydropower is a new and untested form of renewable energy.
B. Wind turbines require very high wind speeds to generate electricity.
C. Solar panels are becoming more affordable and efficient.
D. Only wealthy nations can afford to invest in green energy.

Question 38. Which sentence best paraphrases the following statement from the passage?

"Despite these advancements, the transition to green energy faces challenges."

A. The adoption of green energy is happening quickly without any barriers.
B. Green energy is now cheaper and widely used worldwide.
C. The move toward green energy is problem-free thanks to new technology.
D. Although green energy has improved, some difficulties remain.

Question 39. What can be inferred about the future of green energy?

A. Green energy will completely replace fossil fuels within the next five years.
B. Fossil fuels will remain the dominant energy source forever.
C. Continued investment and research will help overcome current obstacles.
D. Renewable energy sources will soon become less important.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Green energy is a costly and ineffective alternative to fossil fuels.
B. The development of solar, wind, and hydropower is key to reducing carbon emissions.
C. Fossil fuels remain the most reliable energy source despite environmental concerns.
D. The transition to green energy is unnecessary since current energy sources are sufficient.

The end